## UNIT OF STUDY

Title: Persuading the Parents (6) Subject/Course: English (Pre-AP Bolded)		
Length: 2.5 weeks		
Topic: Writing a Persuasive Essay Grade: 9	Designer: Ellen Hope	
UNIT GOALS AND EXPECTATIONS		
IMPORTANT CONCEPTS/UNDERSTANDINGS: Rhetorical strategies are used by authors to persuade readers. Rhetorical skills are necessary for speaking and writing.  STUDENT LEARNING EXPECTATIONS: Ongoing SLEs W.5.9.4	ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS: What are rhetorical strategies? Why do authors use rhetorical strategies? How are readers affected by rhetorical strategies?  W.4.9.15 Use available technology for all aspects of the writing	
Write using rhetorical strategies with special emphasis on definition, narration, description, exemplification, and compare/contrast  W.4.9.2  Plan and organize writing to address a specific audience and purpose with emphasis on narration  W.5.9.7  Write responses to literature that	process R.9.9.1 Connect own background knowledge, including personal experience and perspectives shaped by age, gender, class, or national origin, to determine author's purpose R.9.9.3 Differentiate among strategies to aid comprehension, including skimming, scanning, note taking, outlining, questioning, creating graphic organizers, and annotating R.9.9.6 Recognize the role of bias for both author and reader in the comprehension of a text R.9.9.8 Summarize and paraphrase structures in informational and literary texts, including relationships among concepts and details	
SPECIFIC DECLARATIVE KNOWLEDGE – What I know Define rhetorical, definition, narration, description, exemplification, compare/contrast Define summarize, paraphrase and GIST	SPECIFIC PROCEDURAL KNOWLEDGE – What I need to do Use rhetorical strategies, with special emphasis on definition, narration, description, exemplification, and compare/contrast Write a persuasive essay using rhetorical strategies Prewrite Draft Revise Edit and Publish Using Available technology Actively show differences between summarization, paraphrasing and GIST	
UNIT ASSESSMENTS (Include tasks related to Dimensions 3 and 4 and Bloom's Taxonomy)		
Persuasion essay (Pre-AP will focus on appeals)		
use of rhetorical strategies will be assessed as well		
Traditional Assessments: Quiz over rhetorical strategies	Other Evidence of Learning: Cornell Notes Writing Process Use of rhetorical strategies in writing Annotation	

ACTIVITIES AND LEARNING EXPERIENCES	Resources	
Unit information: This unit identifies strategies that authors use in which to convey their point/argument to the reader. The students will be able to identify these strategies, define them, and implement them in their own writing, an essential skill in writing.  Understanding Rhetoric: Analyzing political cartoons, signs, titles, etc. (Find an array of signs, titles, political cartoons and discuss their underlying meaning)  Read and annotate drunken driving essay. Look at what makes it persuasive.	Elements of Literature  Workshop Resources: Writing, Listening, and Speaking  Better Test Scores	
Identify their rhetorical strategies	America Now	
Summarize, paraphrase and GIST of Civics book (informational text): Use text over civil rights movement, sit ins, etc. Model all three in class and students perform by themselves afterwards	AR Dem/Gaz  Drunken Driving Essay	
LSD 4-step vocabulary of these strategies once identified.	Civics text	
Writer's Workshop of Persuasive Writing from Workshop Resources, page 41		
Implement their usage in own writing		
Analysis/Annotation of essays from America Now and Op/Ed articles in Dem/Gaz: look for diction, appeals, etc—analyze and compare to own writing: what are the differences, how can they become similar, what is missing?use three-level questioning as a way to differentiate between student and sample writing		
Career Connections		
Technical Writer, Author, Journalist		